

The Security Council,

PP1. *Recalling* the Statement of its President, S/PRST/2006/15, of 29 March 2006,

PP2. *Reaffirming* its commitment to the Treaty on the Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, and *recalling* the right of States Party, in conformity with Articles I and II of that Treaty, to develop research, production and use of nuclear energy for peaceful purposes without discrimination,

PP3. *Noting* with serious concern the many reports of the IAEA Director General and resolutions of the IAEA Board of Governors related to Iran's nuclear programme, reported to it by the IAEA Director General, including IAEA Board Resolution GOV/2006/14,

PP4. *Noting* with serious concern that the IAEA Director General's report of 27 February 2006 (GOV/2006/15) lists a number of outstanding issues and concerns on Iran's nuclear programme, including topics which could have a military nuclear dimension, and that the IAEA is unable to conclude that there are no undeclared nuclear materials or activities in Iran,

PP5. *Noting* with serious concern the IAEA Director General's report of 28 April 2006 (GOV/2006/27) and its findings, including that, after more than three years of Agency efforts to seek clarity about all aspects of Iran's nuclear programme, the existing gaps in knowledge continue to be a matter of concern, and that the IAEA is unable to make progress in its efforts to provide assurances about the absence of undeclared nuclear material and activities in Iran,

PP6. *Noting* with serious concern that, as confirmed by the IAEA DG's report of June 8, 2006 (Gov/2006/38) Iran has not taken the steps required of it by the IAEA Board of Governors, reiterated by the Council in its statement of 29 March and which are essential to build confidence, and in particular Iran's decision to resume enrichment-related activities, including research and development, its recent expansion of and announcements about such activities, and its continued suspension of co-operation with the IAEA under the Additional Protocol,

PP7. *Emphasising* the importance of political and diplomatic efforts to find a negotiated solution guaranteeing that Iran's nuclear programme is exclusively for peaceful purposes, and *noting* that such a solution would benefit nuclear non-proliferation elsewhere,

PP8. *Concerned* by the proliferation risk presented by the Iranian nuclear programme, mindful of its primary responsibility for the maintenance of international peace and security and of the existence of a threat in this regard, and *affirming* its determination to prevent an aggravation of the situation,

IN CONFIDENCE

PP9. *Acting* under Articles 39 and 40 of Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations,

OP1. *Calls upon* Iran without further delay to take the steps required by the IAEA Board of Governors in its resolution GOV/2006/14, which are essential to build confidence in the exclusively peaceful purpose of its nuclear programme and to resolve outstanding questions,

OP2. *Decides*, in this regard, that Iran shall suspend all enrichment-related and reprocessing activities, including research and development, to be verified by the IAEA, and suspend the construction of a reactor moderated by heavy water,

OP3. *Expresses* the conviction that such suspension as well as full, verified Iranian compliance with the requirements set out by the IAEA Board of Governors, would contribute to a diplomatic, negotiated solution that guarantees Iran's nuclear programme is for exclusively peaceful purposes, *underlines* the willingness of the international community to work positively for such a solution, *encourages* Iran, in conforming to the above provisions, to re-engage with the international community and with the IAEA, and *stresses* that such engagement will be beneficial to Iran,

OP4. *Endorses*, in this regard, the proposals of China, France, Germany, Russia, the United Kingdom and the United States, with the support of the European Union's High Representative, for a long-term comprehensive arrangement which would allow for the development of relations and cooperation with Iran based on mutual respect and the establishment of international confidence in the exclusively peaceful nature of Iran's nuclear programme, (S/2006/X),

OP5. *Calls upon* all States immediately to take steps to prevent the transfer of any items, materials, goods and technology that could contribute to Iran's enrichment-related and reprocessing activities and ballistic missile programmes,

OP6. *Expresses* its determination to reinforce the authority of the IAEA process, strongly supports the role of the IAEA Board of Governors, *commends and encourages* the Director General of the IAEA and its Secretariat for their ongoing professional and impartial efforts to resolve all remaining outstanding issues in Iran within the framework of the Agency, *underlines* the necessity of the IAEA continuing its work to clarify all outstanding issues relating to Iran's nuclear programme, and *calls upon* Iran to act in accordance with the provisions of the Additional Protocol and to implement without delay all transparency measures as the IAEA may request in support of its ongoing investigations,

OP7. *Requests* by [X] August a report from the Director General of the IAEA on the process of Iranian compliance with the steps required by the IAEA Board and with the above provisions of this resolution, to the IAEA Board of Governors and in parallel to the Security Council for its consideration,

IN CONFIDENCE

IN CONFIDENCE

OP8. *Expresses* its intention, in the event that Iran does not comply with this resolution, to adopt such further measures under article 41 of Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations as may be necessary to ensure compliance and *underlines* that further decisions will be required should such additional steps be necessary,

OP9. *Confirms* that such additional steps will not be necessary in the event of full, verified compliance by Iran, confirmed by the IAEA Board,

OP10. *Decides* to remain seized of the matter.

IN CONFIDENCE